SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021





SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

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CORPORATE INFORMATION

Enterprise	registration
certificate	<u>}</u>

No. 0301447257 dated 19 November 2004 was initially issued by the Department of Planning and Investment of Ho Chi Minh City with the latest 27th amended Enterprise registration certificate dated 22 July 2021.

Board of Directors

Mr. Nguyen Hieu Liem Chairman Mr. Tran Dao Phuoc Minh Member

(to 25 June 2021)

Ms. Cong Huyen Ton Nu My Lien Member

(to 25 June 2021)

Ms. Tran Thu Hang

Independent member (to 25 June 2021)

Mr. Ton That De

Member (from 25 June 2021)

Ms. Vo Thi Thu Van

Independent member (from 25 June 2021)

Mr. Nguyen Thai Phien

Member

Ms. Nguyen Bach Kim Vy

(from 25 June 2021) Member

(from 25 June 2021)

Audit Committee

Ms. Vo Thi Thu Van Ms. Nguyen Thi Bach Vy Mr. Nguyen Thai Phien

Chief Supervisor

Member Member

Board of Management

Mr. Ton That De

General Director (from 6 July 2021)

Mr. Nguyen Hieu Liem

General Director (to 6 July 2021)

Mr. Tran Dao Phuoc Minh Ms. Cong Huyen Ton Nu My Lien Deputy General Director

Deputy General Director

G TY

TÂP

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Ms. Pham Thi My Phuong

(to 17 September 2021) Chief Financial Officer

Mr. Nguyen Nhu Pho

(to 22 September 2021) Technology Director

Mr. Nguyen Minh Hai

Chief Financial Officer (from 23 September 2021)

Legal representative

Mr. Ton That De

General Director

Registered office

315 Nam Ky Khoi Nghia Street, Ward Vo Thi Sau, District 3,

Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam

Auditor

PwC (Vietnam) Limited

STATEMENT OF THE BOARD OF MANAGEMENT
STATEMENT OF RESPONSIBILITY OF THE BOARD OF MANAGEMENT OF
THE COMPANY IN RESPECT OF THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The Board of Management of Nova Consumer Group Joint Stock Company (formerly known as Anova Corporation) ("the Company") is responsible for preparing the separate financial statements which give a true and fair view of the separate financial position of the Company as at 31 December 2021, and of the separate results of its operations and its separate cash flows for the year ended then ended. In preparing these separate financial statements, the Board of Management is required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgments and estimates that are reasonable and prudent; and
- prepare the separate financial statements on a going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Company will continue in business.

The Board of Management is responsible for ensuring that proper accounting records are kept which disclose, with reasonable accuracy at any time, the separate financial position of the Company and which enable separate financial statements to be prepared which comply with the basis of accounting set out in Note 2 to the separate financial statements. The Board of Management is also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud or errors.

APPROVAL OF THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

We hereby approve the accompanying separate financial statements as set out on pages 5 to 47 which give a true and fair view of the separate financial position of the Company as at 31 December 2021, and of the separate results of its operations and its separate cash flows for the year ended then ended in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Corporate Accounting System and applicable regulations on preparation and presentation of separate financial statements.

Users of these separate financial statements of the Company should read them together with the consolidated financial statements of the Company and its subsidiaries ("the Group") for the year ended 31 December 2021 in order to obtain full information of the financial position and results of operations and cash flows of the Group.

On behalf of the Board of Management

CÔNG TY
CÔ PHẨN TẬP ĐOÀN
NOVA CONSUMBLE

PHO'HO'C

Ton That De General Director Legal Representative

Ho Chi Minh City, SR Vietnam 1 March 2022







INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE SHAREHOLDERS OF NOVA CONSUMER GROUP JOINT STOCK COMPANY

(Formerly known as Anova Corporation)

We have audited the accompanying separate financial statements of Nova Consumer Group Joint Stock Company (formerly known as Anova Corporation) ("the Company") which were prepared on 31 December 2021 and approved by the Board of Management on 1 March 2022. The separate financial statements comprise the separate balance sheet as at 31 December 2021, the separate income statement and separate cash flow statement for the year ended then ended, and explanatory notes to the separate financial statements including significant accounting policies, as set out on pages 5 to 47.

The Board of Management's Responsibility

The Board of Management of the Company is responsible for the preparation and the true and fair presentation of these separate financial statements in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Corporate Accounting System and applicable regulations on the preparation and presentation of financial statements and for such internal control which the Board of Management determines necessary to enable the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the separate financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with Vietnamese Standards on Auditing. Those standards require that we comply with ethical standards and requirements, plan and perform the audit in order to obtain reasonable assurance as to whether the separate financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the separate financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including an assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the separate financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal controls relevant to the Company's preparation and true and fair presentation of the separate financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Company's internal controls. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates made by the Board of Management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the separate financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.



Auditor's Opinion

In our opinion, the separate financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the separate financial position of the Company as at 31 December 2021, its separate financial performance and cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Corporate Accounting System and applicable regulations on the preparation and presentation of separate financial statements.

Other Matter

The independent auditor's report is prepared in Vietnamese and English. Should there be any conflict between the Vietnamese and English copies, the Vietnamese copy shall take precedence.

For and on behalf of PwC (Vietnam) Limited

CÔNG TY TNHH

Nguyen Hoang Nam Audit Practising Licence No: 0849-2018-006-1 Authorised signatory

Report reference number: HCM11459 Ho Chi Minh City, 1 March 2022 Dang The Hoa Audit Practising Licence No: 4068-2018-006-1

Form B 01 - DN

SEPARATE BALANCE SHEET

			As at 31 De	ecember
		_	2021	2020
Code	ASSETS	Note	VND	VND
100	CURRENT ASSETS		631,404,341,995	406,366,174,153
110	Cash and cash equivalents	3	148,043,836,710	58,837,776,440
111	Cash		40,567,000,133	2,707,765,800
112	Cash equivalents		107,476,836,577	56,130,010,640
120	Short-term investment		8.■	31,939,398,000
123	Investments held to maturity	4(a)	-	31,939,398,000
130	Short-term receivables		482,949,188,549	315,307,480,650
131	Short-term trade accounts receivable	5	2,651,691,742	3,088,787,158
132	Short-term prepayments to suppliers		13,000,000	50,599,000
135	Short-term lending	7(a)	20,000,000,000	145,330,344,000
136	Other short-term receivables	6	460,284,496,807	166,837,750,492
150	Other current asset		411,316,736	281,519,063
151	Short-term prepaid expenses	8(a)	411,316,736	259,689,727
152	Value Added Tax to be reclaimed		8=	21,829,336
200	LONG-TERM ASSETS		1,621,349,483,638	1,957,172,950,511
210	Long-term receivables		15,000,000	18,975,000,000
215	Long-term lending	7(b)		18,960,000,000
216	Other long-term receivables		15,000,000	15,000,000
220	Fixed assets		668,300,819	1,189,777,779
221	Tangible fixed assets	9(a)	668,300,819	1,189,777,779
222	Historical cost		3,725,311,136	3,725,311,136
223	Accumulated depreciation		(3,057,010,317)	(2,535,533,357)
227	Intangible fixed assets	9(b))(#	<u> </u>
228	Historical cost		14,726,706,650	14,726,706,650
229	Accumulated amortisation		(14,726,706,650)	(14,726,706,650)
240	Long-term assets in progress		1,183,455,000	-
242	Construction in progress		1,183,455,000	#
250	Long-term investments		1,618,876,282,606	1,935,714,617,784
251	Investments in subsidiaries	4(b)	1,578,323,495,000	1,794,770,295,000
252	Investments in associates	4(c)	43,555,224,469	43,217,890,153
253	Investments in other entities	4(d)	33,530,784,778	147,530,784,778
254	Provision for long-term investments	4(b)	(36,533,221,641)	(49,804,352,147)
260	Other long-term assets		606,445,213	1,293,554,948
261	Long-term prepaid expenses	8(b)	388,347,072	1,075,456,807
262	Deferred income tax assets	17	218,098,141	218,098,141
270	TOTAL ASSETS		2,252,753,825,633	2,363,539,124,664

The notes on pages 9 to 47 are an integral part of these separate financial statements

Form B 01 - DN

SEPARATE BALANCE SHEET (continued)

			As at 31 Do	ecember
		_	2021	2020
Code	RESOURCES	Note	VND	VND
300	LIABILITIES		484,516,035,031	732,398,790,348
310	Short-term liabilities		484,313,314,781	216,371,897,082
311	Short-term trade accounts payable	10	1,214,761,077	250,128,049
313	Tax and other payables to the State	11	1,440,172,363	160,375,772
314	Payable to employees		-	1,525,691,260
315	Short-term accrued expenses	12	1,507,487,415	15,694,082,602
318	Short-term unearned revenue	13(a)	137,500,028	539,014,620
319	Other short-term payables	14	60,132,927,891	62,862,554,314
320	Short-term borrowings	15	413,119,588,000	128,662,000,000
322	Bonus and welfare fund		6,760,878,007	6,678,050,465
330	Long-term liabilities		202,720,250	516,026,893,266
336	Long-term unearned revenue	13(b)		137,500,028
339	Convertible bonds	16	-	515,743,048,238
342	Provision for long-term liabilities		202,720,250	146,345,000
400	OWNERS' EQUITY		1,768,237,790,602	1,631,140,334,316
410	Capital and reserves		1,768,237,790,602	1,631,140,334,316
411	Owners' capital	18, 19	1,088,843,250,000	473,410,190,000
411a	- Ordinary shares with voting rights		1,088,843,250,000	473,410,190,000
412	Share premium	19	65,438,580,276	643,649,200,000
413	Share conversion options on			
	convertible bonds	19		37,222,440,276
418	Investment and development fund	19	56,168,593,424	56,168,593,424
421	Undistributed earnings	19	557,787,366,902	420,689,910,616
421a	- Undistributed post-tax profits of			
	previous years		420,689,910,616	394,686,926,073
421b	- Post-tax profits of current year		137,097,456,286	26,002,984,543
440	TOTAL RESOURCES		2,252,753,825,633	2,363,539,124,664

Le Thi Hong Thuy

Preparer/Chief Accountant

Ton That De General Director 1 March 2022

CÔNG TY CÔNG TY CÔ PHÂN TẬP DOÀN

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The notes on pages 9 to 47 are an integral part of these separate financial statements.

Form B 02 - DN

SEPARATE INCOME STATEMENT

			Year ended 31 December					
			2021	2020				
Code		Note	VND	VND				
01	Revenue from rendering of services		10,061,267,032	11,737,918,634				
02	Less deductions		-	: -				
10	Net revenue from rendering of services	21	10,061,267,032	11,737,918,634				
11	Cost of services rendered	22	(7,434,282,669)	(9,302,246,201)				
20	Gross profit from rendering of services		2,626,984,363	2,435,672,433				
21	Financial income	23	204,392,256,353	156,981,536,232				
22	Financial expense	24	(39,243,322,720)	(105,073,606,176)				
23	- Including: Interest expense		(45,478,013,187)	(50,626,189,737)				
26	General and administration expenses	25	(29,747,879,824)	(28,233,594,030)				
30	Net operating profit		138,028,038,172	26,110,008,459				
31	Other income		1,009,091	24,914,000				
32	Other expenses		(931,590,977)	(192,922,500)				
40	Net other expenses		(930,581,886)	(168,008,500)				
50	Net accounting profit before tax		137,097,456,286	25,941,999,959				
51	Business income tax ("BIT") - current	26	-	-0				
52	BIT - deferred	17	-	60,984,584				
60	Net profit after tax		137,097,456,286	26,002,984,543				

Le Thi Hong Thuy Preparer/Chief Accountant

CÔNG TY CỔ PHẨN TẬP ĐOÀN NOVA CONSUMER

> Ton That De General Director 1 March 2022

The notes on pages 9 to 47 are an integral part of these separate financial statements.

Form B 03 - DN

SEPARATE CASH FLOW STATEMENT (Indirect method)

			Year ended 31	l December
			2021	2020
Code		Note	VND	VND
	CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES			
01	Net profit before tax Adjustments for:		137,097,456,286	25,941,999,959
02	Depreciation and amortisation		521,476,960	2,378,890,822
03	Provisions		(13,214,755,256)	49,818,477,147
05	Profits from investing activities		(204,392,256,353)	(156,981,536,232)
06	Interest expense	24	45,478,013,187	50,626,189,737
08	Operating loss before changes in working capital	4.1	(34,510,065,176)	(28,215,978,567)
09	(Increase)/decrease in receivables		(246,248,564,590)	46,802,806,472
11	(Decrease)/increase in payables		(27,487,906,096)	20,154,925,617
12	Decrease in prepaid expenses		535,482,726	816,306,173
14	Interest paid		(30,469,653,200)	(28,243,263,313)
16	Other receipts from operating activities		20,000,000,000	_
17	Other payments on operating activities		(19,917,172,458)	(27,913,750,431)
20	Net cash outflows from operating activities		(338,097,878,794)	(16,598,954,049)
	CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES			
21	Purchases of fixed assets and other long-term assets		(1,183,455,000)	-
23	Loans granted, purchases of debt instruments of			
	other entities		(755, 366, 000, 000)	(881,496,398,000)
24	Collection of loans, proceeds from sales of debt		N 182 189 W N	
	instruments of other entities		931,595,742,000	835,266,503,815
25	Investments in other entities		(19,907,134,316)	(160,458,505,104)
26	Proceeds from divestment in other entities		350,016,600,000	159,830,710,000
27	Dividends and interest received		157,690,598,380	170,375,773,301
30	Net cash inflows from investing activities		662,846,351,064	123,518,084,012
	CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES			
33	Proceeds from borrowings	29 (b)	1,794,148,558,000	140,500,000,000
34	Repayments of borrowings	29 (c)	(2,029,690,970,000)	(264,428,000,000)
40	Net cash outflows from financing activities		(235,542,412,000)	(123,928,000,000)
50	Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalen	its	89,206,060,270	(17,008,870,037)
60 61	Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year Effect of foreign exchange differences	3	58,837,776,440 -	75,846,646,477 -
70	Cash and cash equivalents at end of year	3	148,043,836,710	58,837,776,440

Le Thi Hong Thuy

Preparer/Chief Accountant

топ That De General Director 1 March 2022

CÔNG TY CỐ PHẨN TẬP ĐOÀN

The notes on pages 9 to 47 are an integral part of these separate financial statements.

Form B 09 - DN

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

1 GENERAL INFORMATION

Nova Consumer Group Joint Stock Company (Formerly known as Anova Corporation) ("the Company") is a joint stock company established in SR Vietnam pursuant to Enterprise registration certificate No. 0301447257 which was initially issued by the Department of Planning and Investment of Ho Chi Minh City on 19 November 2004 and the 27th amendment dated 22 July 2021.

Pursuant to Enterprise registration certificate No. 0301447257 of it's 25th amendment dated 30 June 2021, the Company's name was changed to Nova Consumer Group Joint Stock Company from 30 June 2021.

The principal activity of the Company is management consulting (except for financial, accounting and legal advisory services).

The normal business cycle of each project of the Company is within 12 months.

As at 31 December 2021, the Company had 9 direct subsidiaries and 2 direct associates as presented in Note 4 – Investments. In addition, the Company had 2 indirect subsidiaries as below:

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

1 GENERAL INFORMATION (continued)

				2021		2020	
Š.	No. Name	Principal activities	Location		Voting		Voting
				Ownership rights	rights	Ownership	rights
				%	%	%	%
	Indirect subsidiaries						
-	Anova Agri Binh Duong	Trading sugar and honey; rental services for Binh Duong	Binh Duong	87.98	92.65	45.13	48.55
	Joint Stock Company	premises, factories, warehouses and	Province				
	di despera di di visto di di si	yards; industrial plant, growing dairy cow	ALTHUR OF THE STATE OF THE STAT	AND CONTRACT OF THE CONTRACT O			
7	Lang Ba Lua One Member	Trading real estates, land use rights	Binh Duong	84.38	92.65	ì	
	Corporation Limited	belonging to owners, users or renters	Province				
	Indirect associates						
-	Sai Gon Distribution Trading Corporation (*)	Trading veterinary medicines, veterinary vaccines, aquatic veterinary medicines	Ho Chi Minh City	1	Ĭ	49.90	49.90

As at 31 December 2021, the Company had 38 employees (at 31 December 2020: 38 employees)

(*) As as 31 December 2021, Sai Gon Distribution Trading Corporation was no longer an affiliated company of the Group.

Form B 09 - DN

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

2.1 Basis of preparation of separate financial statements

The separate financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Corporate Accounting System and applicable regulations on preparation and presentation of separate financial statements. The separate financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention.

The accompanying separate financial statements are not intended to present the financial position and results of operations and cash flows in accordance with accounting principles and practices generally accepted in countries and jurisdictions other than Vietnam. The accounting principles and practices utilised in Vietnam may differ from those generally accepted in countries and jurisdictions other than Vietnam.

The separate financial statements in the Vietnamese language are the official statutory financial statements of the Company. The separate financial statements in the English language have been translated from the Vietnamese version.

Separately, the Company has also prepared consolidated financial statements of the Company and its subsidiaries (together, "the Group"), in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Corporate Accounting System and applicable regulations on preparation and presentation of consolidated financial statements. In the consolidated financial statements, subsidiary undertakings, which are those companies over which the Group has the power to govern the financial and operating policies, have been fully consolidated.

Users of these separate financial statements should read them together with the consolidated financial statements of the Group for the year ended 31 December 2021 in order to obtain full information of the consolidated financial position and consolidated results of operations and consolidated cash flows of the Group.

2.2 Fiscal year

The Company's fiscal year is from 1 January to 31 December.

2.3 Currency

The separate financial statements are measured and presented in Vietnamese Dong ("VND"). The Company determines its accounting currency based on the currency which is mainly used in sales of goods and rendering of services, which has a significant impact on selling prices of goods and services, which is normally used for list selling prices and receive payments; which is mainly used in purchases of goods or services, which has a significant impact on cost of labor, materials and other production or operating costs and normally used as payments of those costs.

In addition, the Company also uses this currency to raise financial resources (such as via issuance of shares or bonds) and/or regularly collects this currency from business operation and savings.

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2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.4 Exchange rate

Transactions arising in foreign currencies are translated at exchange rates ruling at the transaction dates. Foreign exchange differences arising from these transactions are recognised in the separate income statement.

Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies at the separate balance sheet date are respectively translated at the buying and selling exchange rates at the separate balance sheet date of the bank where the Company regularly trades. Foreign currencies deposited in bank at the separate balance sheet date are translated at the buying exchange rate of the commercial bank where the Company opens the foreign currency accounts. Foreign exchange differences arising from these translations are recognised in the separate income statement.

2.5 Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash on hand, cash in banks, cash in transit, demand deposits and other short-term investments with an original maturity of three months or less.

2.6 Receivables

Receivables represent trade receivables from customers arising from sales of goods and rendering of services or non-trade receivables from others and are stated at cost. Provision for doubtful debts is made for each outstanding amount based on overdue days in payment according to the initial payment commitment (exclusive of the payment rescheduling between parties) based on the expected loss that may arise. Bad debts are written off when identified.

Receivables are classified into long-term and short-term receivables on the separate balance sheet based on the remaining period from the separate balance sheet date to the maturity date.

2.7 Investments

(a) Investments held-to-maturity

Investments held-to-maturity are investments which the Company has positive intention and ability to hold until maturity.

Investments held to maturity include term deposits, and other investments held-to-maturity. Subsequently, the Board of Management reviews all outstanding investments to determine the amount of provision to recognise year end.

Form B 09 - DN

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2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.7 Investments (continued)

(a) Investments held-to-maturity (continued)

Provision for diminution in value of investments held-to-maturity is made when there is evidence that the investment is uncollectible in whole or in part.

Investments held to maturity are classified into short-term and long-term investments held to maturity on the separate balance sheet based on the remaining period from the separate balance sheet date to the maturity date.

(b) Investments in subsidiaries

Subsidiaries are all entities whose financial and operating policies the Company has the power to govern in order to gain future benefits from their activities generally accompanying a shareholding of more than one half of the voting rights. The existence and effect of potential voting rights that are currently exercisable or convertible are considered when assessing whether the Company controls another entity.

Investments in subsidiaries are initially recorded at cost of acquisition plus other expenditures directly attributable to the investment. Subsequently, the Board of Management reviews all outstanding investments to determine the amount of provision to recognise at the year end.

(c) Investment in associates

Associates are investments that the Company has significant influence but not control over and the Company would generally have from 20% to less than 50% of the voting rights of the investee.

Investments in associates are accounted for at cost of acquisition including purchase cost or capital contribution value plus other expenditure directly attributable to the investments. Subsequently, the Board of Management reviews all outstanding investments to determine the amount of provision to recognise at the year end.

(d) Investments in other entities

Investments in other entities are investments in equity instruments of other entities without controlling rights or co-controlling rights, or without significant influence over the investee. These investments are accounted for initially at cost. Subsequently, the Board of Management reviews all outstanding investments to determine the amount of provision to recognise at the year end.

Form B 09 - DN

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.7 Investments (continued)

(e) Provision for investments in subsidiaries, associates and other entities

Provision for investments in subsidiaries, associates and other entities is made when there is a diminution in value of the investments at the year end.

Provision for investments in subsidiaries and associates is calculated based on the loss of investees.

Provision for investments in other entities is calculated based on market value if market value can be determined reliably. If market value cannot be determined reliably, the provision is calculated similarly to provision for investments in subsidiaries and associates.

Changes in the provision balance during the fiscal year are recorded as an increase or decrease in financial expenses. A reversal, if any, is made only to the extent the investment is restored to its original cost.

2.8 Lendings

Lendings are lendings granted for the earning interest under agreements among parties but not for being traded as securities.

Lendings are initially recognised at cost. Subsequently, the Board of Management reviews all outstanding amounts to determine the amount of provision to recognise at the year end. Provision for doubtful lending is made for each lending based on overdue days in payment of principals according to the initial payment commitment (exclusive of the payment rescheduling between parties), or based on the expected loss that may arise. Changes in the provision balance during the year are recorded as an increase or decrease in financial expenses. A reversal, if any, is made only to the extent the investment is restored to its original cost.

Lendings are classified into short-term and long-term lending on the separate balance sheet based on the remaining term of the lending as at the separate balance sheet date.

2.9 Fixed assets

Tangible fixed assets and intangible fixed assets

Fixed assets are stated at historical cost less accumulated depreciation or amortisation. Historical cost includes expenditure that is directly attributable to the acquisition of the fixed assets bringing them to suitable conditions for their intended use. Expenditure incurred subsequently which has resulted in an increase in the future economic benefits expected to be obtained from the use of fixed assets, can be capitalised as an additional historical cost. Otherwise, such expenditure is charged to the income statement when incurred.

Form B 09 - DN

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.9 Fixed assets (continued)

Depreciation and amortisation

Fixed assets are depreciated and amortised using the straight-line method so as to write off the historical cost of the fixed assets over their estimated useful lives. The estimated useful lives of each asset class are as follows:

	Teal
Office equipment	3 – 5
Software	3 – 8
Others	5

Disposals

Gains or losses on disposals are determined by comparing net disposal proceeds with the carrying amount of the fixed assets and are recognised as income or expense in the separate income statement.

2.10 Leased assets

Leases where a significant portion of the risks and rewards of ownership are retained by the lessor are classified as operating leases. Payments made under operating leases are charged to the separate income statement on a straight-line basis over the period of the lease.

2.11 Prepaid expenses

Prepaid expenses include short-term and long-term prepayments on the separate balance sheet. Prepaid expenses are recorded at historical cost and allocated on a straight-line basis over their estimated useful lives.

2.12 Payables

Classifications of payables are based on their nature as follows:

- Trade accounts payable are trade payables arising from purchase of goods and services; and
- Other payables are non-trade payables and payables not relating to purchases of goods and services.

Payables are classified into long-term and short-term payables on the separate balance sheet based on the remaining period from the separate balance sheet date to the maturity date.

Form B 09 - DN

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.13 Borrowings

Borrowings include borrowings from banks, financial institutions and other entities.

Borrowings are classified into short-term and long-term on the separate balance sheet based on their remaining terms from the balance sheet date to the maturity date.

Borrowing costs that are directly attributable to the construction or production of any qualifying assets are capitalised during the period of time that is required to complete and prepare the asset for its intended use. In respect of general-purpose borrowings, a portion of which used for the purpose of construction or production of any qualifying assets, the Company determines the amount of borrowing costs eligible for capitalisation by applying a capitalisation rate to the weighted average expenditure on the assets. The capitalisation rate is the weighted average of the interest rates applicable to the Company's borrowings that are outstanding during the year, other than borrowing made specifically for the purpose of obtaining a qualifying asset. Other borrowing costs are recognised in the separate income statement when incurred.

2.14 Accrued expenses

Accrued expenses include liabilities for goods and services received in the year but not yet paid due to pending invoices or insufficient records and documents. Accrued expenses are recorded as expenses in the reporting year.

2.15 Provisions

Provisions are recognised when the Company has a present legal or constructive obligation as a result of past events, it is probable that an outflow of resources will be required to settle the obligation and the amount has been reliably estimated. Provision is not recognised for future operating losses.

Provisions are measured at the expenditures expected to be required to settle the obligation. If the time value of money is material, provision will be measured at the present value using a pre-tax rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and the risks specific to the obligation. The increase in the provision due to passage of time is recognised as a financial expense. Changes in the provision balance during the fiscal year are recorded as an increase or decrease in operating expenses.

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2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.16 Provisions for severance allowance

In accordance with Vietnamese labour laws, employees of the Company who have worked regularly for full 12 months or longer, are entitled to a severance allowance. The working period used for the calculation of severance allowance is the period during which the employee actually works for the Company less the period during which the employee participates in the unemployment insurance scheme in accordance with the labour regulations and the working period for which the employee has received severance allowance from the Company.

The severance allowance is accrued at the end of the reporting year on the basis that each employee is entitled to half of an average monthly salary for each working year. The average monthly salary used for calculating the severance allowance is the employee contract's average salary for the year ended prior to the separate balance sheet date.

This allowance will be paid as a lump sum when the employees terminate their labour contracts in accordance with current regulations.

2.17 Unearned revenue

Unearned revenue mainly comprises the amounts that customers paid in advance for one or many accounting periods for rendering of consulting and implementation services of corporate governance solution. The Company records unearned revenue for the future obligations that the Company has to fulfil. Unearned revenue is recognised as revenue in the separate income statement to the extent that recognition criteria have been met.

2.18 Convertible bonds

Convertible bonds are bonds that may be converted into common shares of the same issuer under the conditions identified in the bond issuance scheme.

Upon initial recognition, the Company calculates and determines separately the value of the debt component and equity component of convertible bonds using the effective interest rate method. The debt component of convertible bonds is recorded as a liability; equity component (share options) of convertible bonds is recorded as an owner's equity item. Subsequently, the Company regularly records bond interest using the effective interest rate. The costs of issuing convertible bonds are deducted from the bond's liability component and allocated to financial expenses or capitalised on a straight line basis.

At maturity, equity component which are share options are transferred to the share premium account regardless whether the bond holder exercised the option or not.

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2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.19 Capital

Owners' capital of the shareholders is recorded according to the actual amounts contributed at par value of the shares.

Share premium is the difference between the par value and the issue price of shares.

Share conversion options on bonds represent the value of the equity component of the convertible bonds at the reporting date. The accounting for equity component of the convertible bonds are in accordance with policy 2.18.

Undistributed earnings record the Company's results after BIT at the reporting date.

2.20 Appropriation of profit

Profit after BIT could be distributed to shareholders after approval at General Meeting of shareholders, and after appropriation to other funds in accordance with the Company's charter and Vietnamese regulations.

The Company's funds are as below:

(a) Investment and development fund

Investment and development fund is appropriated from profit after BIT of the Company and approved by the shareholder at the General Meeting of shareholders.

(b) Bonus and welfare fund

Bonus and welfare fund is appropriated from the Company's profit after BIT and subject to shareholders' approval at the General Meeting of shareholders. This fund is presented as a liability on the separate balance sheet.

2.21 Dividend distribution

Dividend of the Company is recognised as a liability in the financial statements in the year in which the dividends are approved by the Company's General Meeting of shareholders.

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2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.22 Revenue recognition

(a) Revenue from rendering of services

Revenue from rendering of services is recognised in the separate income statement when the services are rendered, by reference to completion of the specific transaction assessed on the basis of the actual service provided as a proportion of the total services to be provided. Revenue from rendering of services is only recognised when the four (4) following conditions are satisfied:

- The amount of revenue can be measured reliably;
- It is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the Company;
- The percentage of completion of the transaction at the separate balance sheet date can be measured reliably; and
- The costs incurred for the transaction and the costs to complete the transaction can be measured reliably.

(b) Interest income

Interest income is recognised on an earned basis.

(c) Dividends income

Income from dividends is recognised when the Company has established the receiving right from investees.

2.23 Sales deductions

Sales deductions include trade discounts. Sales deductions incurred in the same year of the related revenue from sales of rendering of services are recorded as a deduction from the revenue of that year.

Sales deductions for rendering of services which are rendered in the year but are incurred after the separate balance sheet date but before the issuance of the separate financial statements are recorded as a deduction from the revenue of the year.

2.24 Cost of goods sold and services rendered

Cost of services rendered are the cost of services rendered during the year, and recorded on the basis of matching with revenue and on a prudence basis.

2.25 Financial expenses

Financial expenses are expenses incurred in the year for financial activities which mainly include expenses of borrowing; bond issuance expenses and other financial expenses.

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2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.26 General and administration expenses

General and administration expenses represent expenses that are incurred for administrative purposes.

2.27 Current and deferred income tax

Income tax includes all income tax which is based on taxable profits. Income tax expense comprises current tax expense and deferred tax expense.

Current income tax is the amount of income taxes payable or recoverable in respect of the current year taxable profits at the current year tax rates. Current and deferred tax are recognised as an income or an expense and included in the profit or loss of the year, except to the extent that the tax arises from a transaction or event which is recognised, in the same or a different year, directly in equity.

Deferred income tax is provided in full, using the liability method, on temporary differences arising between the tax bases of assets and liabilities and their carrying amounts in the separate financial statements. Deferred income tax is not accounted for if it arises from initial recognition of an asset or liability in a transaction other than a business combination that at the time of occurrence affects neither the accounting nor the taxable profit or loss. Deferred income tax is determined at the tax rates that are expected to apply to the financial year when the asset is realised or the liability is settled, based on tax rates that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the separate balance sheet date.

Deferred income tax assets are recognised to the extent that it is probable that future taxable profit will be available against which the temporary differences can be utilised.

2.28 Related parties

Enterprises and individuals that directly, or indirectly through one or more intermediaries, control, or are controlled by, or are under common control with, the Company, including holding companies, subsidiaries and fellow subsidiaries are related parties of the Company. Associates and individuals owning, directly or indirectly, an interest in the voting power of the Company that gives them significant influence over the Company, key management personnel, including Board of Directors, Board of Management of the Company and close members of the family of these individuals and companies associated with these individuals also constitute related parties.

In considering its relationships with each related party, the Company considers the substance of the relationship not merely the legal form.

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2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.29 Segment Report

A segment is a component which can be separated by the Company engaged in sales of goods or rendering of services ("business segment"), or sales of goods or rendering of services within a particular economic environment ("geographical segment"). Each segment is subject to risks and returns that are different from those of other segments. A reportable segment is the Company's business segment or the Company's geographical segment.

2.30 Accounting estimates

The preparation of separate financial statements in conformity with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Corporate Accounting System and applicable regulations on preparation and presentation of separate financial statements requires the Board of Management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities and disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the separate financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the financial year.

The areas involving significant estimates and assumptions are as follows:

- Estimated useful life of fixed assets (Note 2.9 and 9); and
- Estimation of provision for long-term investments (Note 2.7(e) and 4).

Such estimates and assumptions are continually evaluated. They are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that may have a financial impact on the Company and that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

3 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

	2021 VND	2020 VND
Cash on hand Cash at bank Cash equivalents (*)	66,080,133 40,500,920,000 107,476,836,577	2,023,725,867 684,039,933 56,130,010,640
	148,043,836,710	58,837,776,440

(*) As at 31 December 2021, cash equivalents were term deposits with original maturities of 3 months or less and earned interest at the rate from 0.3% per annum to 4,35% per annum (as at 31 December 2020: term deposits with original maturities of 3 months or less and earned interest at the rate from 0.3% per annum to 4% per annum).



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4 INVESTMENTS

(a) Investments held-to-maturity

	202	1	2020					
_	Cost VND	Book value VND	Cost VND	Book value VND				
Bonds	2 <u>4</u>	- ∞	31,700,000,000	31,700,000,000				
Short- term deposits			239,398,000	239,398,000				
	-	-	Parties of Englishment Section 20, Section 1					
	1.8	= :	31,939,398,000	31,939,398,000				

INVESTMENTS (continued)

(b) Investments in subsidiaries

No.

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	Provision VND	(C	36,533,221,641	<u>(</u>	I)	a .	i,		•
	Fair value VND	£	9E	£	Đ	€	£.	€	£
2020	Cost v VND	699,925,600,000	663,870,057,834	79,833,200,000	49,900,000,000	26,854,837,166	14,800,000,000	12,475,000,000	11,000,000,000
	Ownership and voting rights %	66.66	92.96	99.67	99.80	57.00	98.67	08.66	85.83
	Provision VND	ù	36,533,221,641	1	Ü	ī	ī	1	5
	Fair value VND	£	Đ	C	£	€	€	*	*
2021	Cost	699,925,600,000	682,934,857,834	79,833,200,000	49,900,000,000	26,854,837,166	14,800,000,000	12,475,000,000	11,000,000,000
	vnership and voting rights	66.66	94.96	99.67	99.80	57.00	98.67	99.80	85.83
	Location	Long An Province	Ho Chi Minh City	Long An Province	Ho Chi Minh City	Binh Duong Province	Ho Chi Minh City	Ho Chi Minh City	Ha Noi
	Principal activity	Manufacturing, trading and processing animal and aquatic feeds	Processing alcohol and CO2 products, wholesale of agricultural products.	Trading and manufacturing of veterinary drugs, aquatic veterinary drugs, botanical products, glass products and real estate business.	Wholesale of agricultural and forestry materials (except wood, bamboo) and live animals and breed cattle.	Producing food supplements in animal livestock and aquaculture; implementing the right to import, wholesale distribution of materials and finished products of veterinary druns.	Trading of veterinary and aquatic animal medicines; materials and ingredients for cattle; and chemical products	Trading of veterinary drugs, veterinary vaccines, aquatic veterinary drugs, biological products, chemicals used in aquatic veterinary drugs.	Trading of veterinary drugs, aquatic veterinary drugs, various kinds of chemicals, supplement for animal feed.
	. Name	Anova Feed Joint Stock Company	Vietnam Sugarcane and Sugar Corporation Joint Stock Company (i)	Anova Pharma Joint Stock Company	Anova Farm Joint Stock Company	Anova Joint Venture Company Limited	Thanh Nhon Corporation	Anova Biotech Joint Stock Company	Anova Tech Corporation

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4 INVESTMENTS (continued)

(b) Investments in subsidiaries (continued)

			Provision	VND	άIS		i.		Î.		(*) 13,271,130,506						49,804,352,147	
2020		Fair	alne	AND	£		£		£		Đ			£				
			Cost value	VND VND	100,000,000		99,424,000,000		91,587,600,000		44,910,000,000			90,000,000			1,794,770,295,000	
	Ownership	and voting	rights	%	50.00		89.00		99.80		08.80			99.80		L .		Ŀ
			Provision	VND	: Û		î		Ť		î.			j			36,533,221,641	
		Fair	alne	VND	£		1		ī		Ē			•		E	300 341	t.
2021			Cost value	UND UND	000'000'009		ii.		Ü		i			1			1,578,323,495,000	
	Ownership	and voting	rights	%	50.00		ľ		P:		ı			3 I		Į,	- ∥	Į.
•			Location		Dong Thap	Province	Long An	Province	Ho Chi Minh	City	Ho Chi Minh	City		Ho Chi Minh	City			
			Principal activity		Anova Thabico Joint Stock Processing and preserving	fruit and vegetables	Transportation, warehouses	and real estate business.	Trading of agroforestry	materials.	Trading of materials, animal	and aquatic food and	agricultural products.	Transportation, warehouses	and real estate business.			
			Name		Anova Thabico Joint Stock	Company	Anova Port Zone Joint	Stock Company (ii)	Anova Safe Food	Corporation (iii)	Anova Trade Corporation	(iv)		Anova Port Industrial	Corporation (v)			
			No.		თ		10		1		12			5				

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4 INVESTMENTS (continued)

(b) Investments in subsidiaries (continued)

- (*) As at 31 December 2021 and 31 December 2020, the Company was not able to determin the fair value of these investments to disclose on the financial statements because they do not have listed prices. The fair value of such investments may be different from their book value.
- (i) As at 30 June 2021, the Company successfully purchased 1,373,300 shares of Vietnam Sugarcane And Sugar Corporation Joint Stock Company with a total transfer value of VND19,064,800,000. This transaction has changed the ownership ratio in Vietnam Sugarcane And Sugar Corporation Joint Stock Company from 92.96% to 94.96%.
- (ii) Pursuant to share transfer contract dated 23 September 2021, the Company disposed entire shares of Anova Port Zone Joint Stock Company with a total transfer value of VND99,726,990,000. The profit of VND302,990,000 being the difference between the total transfer value and the net carrying amount of the investment is recognised in the separate income statement.
- (iii) Pursuant to share transfer contract dated 23 September 2021, the Company disposed entire shares of Anova Safe Food Joint Stock Company with a total transfer value of VND125,962,980,000. The profit of VND34,375,380,000 being the difference between the total transfer value and the net carrying amount of the investment is recognised in the separate income statement.
- (iv) Pursuant to share transfer contract dated 23 September 2021, the Company disposed entire shares of Anova Trade Joint Stock Company with a total transfer value of VND44,910,000,000.
- (v) Pursuant to share transfer contract dated 30 June 2021, the Company disposed entire shares of Anova Port Industrial Corporation with total VND90,000,000.

1 INVESTMENTS (continued)

(c) Investments in associates

		ovision	VND	1					î						ľ	
0		Fair value Provision	VND	*					24,542,700,000							
2020		Cost	VND	30.00 14,821,385,049					28,396,505,104 24,542,700,000						43,217,890,153	
	Ownership and voting	rights	%	30.00					23.51							
		rovision	VND						î						ı	
		Fair value Provision	VND	£)					18,884,800,000							
2021		Cost	VND	14,821,385,049					28,733,839,420 18,884,800,000						43,555,224,469	
	Ownership and voting	rights	%	30.00					23.84							
	O @	Location		Ho Chi	Minh City				Ha Noi							
		Principal activity Location		Manufacturing	Pharmachemie veterinary drugs,	antiseptic	medicine for	livestock industry.	Production and	trading of	veterinary drugs,	import and export	of veterinary	drugs		
		No. Name		Bio-	Pharmachemie	Joint Venture	Company		VET VA CO	National	Veterinary	Joint-Stock	Company (**)			
		No.		•					7							

- As at 31 December 2021 and 31 December 2020, the Company was not able to determine the fair value of this investment to disclose on the financial statements because it does not have listed prices. The fair value of this investment may be different from its book value. *
- Fair value is calculated based on the closing price of the most recent trading day before or at 31 December 2021 and 31 December 2020 of the shares listed on the stock exchange of unlisted companies (UPCoM). (**)

4 INVESTMENTS (continued)

(d) Investments in other entities

		Provision	VND		Ü	1)	
2020		Fair value Provision	VND		128,662,446,000	€	ł		II
2		Cost	VND		33,530,784,778	114,000,000,000		147,530,784,778	
	Ownership and voting	rights	%		12.18	19.00			
		Provision	VND		ĩ	(1)		1	
		Fair value	VND		33,530,784,778 161,607,829,900				
2021		Cost	VND		33,530,784,778	00		33,530,784,778	
	Ownership and voting	rights	%		12.18	1			
		Name		Navetco National Veterinary	Joint Stock Company (**)	Dai Phu My Joint Stock Company			

- As at 31 December 2020, the Company was not able to determin the fair value of this investment to disclose on the financial statements because it does not have listed price. The fair value of this investment may be different from its book value. *
- Fair value is calculated based on the closing price of the latest trading day before or on 31 December 2021 and 31 December 2020 of the shares listed on the Unlisted Public Company Market (UPCoM). *

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5 SHORT-TERM TRADE ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE

	2021 VND	2020 VND
Third parties Related parties (Note 30(b))	- 2,651,691,742	3,088,787,158
	2,651,691,742	3,088,787,158

As at 31 December 2021 and 31 December 2020, there was no balance of short-term trade accounts receivable that was past due or not past due but doubtful.

6 OTHER SHORT-TERM RECEIVABLES

	2021		2020	
	Book value VND	Provision VND	Book value VND	Provision VND
Short-term deposits (*)	388,154,000,000		63,827,760,000	-
Advances (**)	7,195,374,925	-	49,598,156,583	-
Interest from lendings and term deposits	56,071,896,786	-	53,411,833,909	
Dividends receivables	8,863,225,096	·) (
	460,284,496,807	-	166,837,750,492	

- (*) As at 31 December 2021, the balance mainly represented deposits to third parties for the purpose of purchase of shares in certain companies. These shortterm deposits will be accounted as investments when the deal is completed.
- (**) These are the advances mainly used for the purpose of operation activities of the Company.

In which, the detailed balances with related parties and third parties are as follows:

	2021		2020	
	Book value VND	Provision VND	Book value VND	Provision VND
Third parties	450,815,792,260	-	159,752,452,614	-
Related parties (Note 30(b))	9,468,704,547	-	7,085,297,878	V 344
	460,284,496,807		166,837,750,492	

As at 31 December 2021 and 31 December 2020, there was no balance of other receivables which was past due or not past due but doubtful.

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7 LENDINGS

(a) Short-term

	2021 VND	2020 VND
Third parties Related parties (Note 30(b))	20,000,000,000	145,220,344,000 110,000,000
	20,000,000,000	145,330,344,000

As at 31 December 2021, short-term lendings represented unsecured short-term lending to third parties and related parties, earning an interest at rates of 6.1% per annum (as at 31 December 2020: from 6.1% per annum to 6.5% per annum).

As at 31 December 2021 and 31 December 2020, there was no balance of short-term lending that was past due or not past due but doubtful.

(b) Long-term

	2021 VND	2020 VND
Related parties (Note 30(b))		18,960,000,000

As at 31 December 2021 and 31 December 2020, there was no balance of long-term lending that was past due or not past due but doubtful.

8 PREPAID EXPENSES

(a) Short-term

	2021 VND	2020 VND
Insurance Tools and supplies	100,655,162 24,519,822	70,915,678 5,143,940
Others	286,141,752	183,630,109
	411,316,736	259,689,727

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8 PREPAID EXPENSES (continued	8	PREPAID	EXPENSES	(continued)
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(b) Long-term

	2021 VND	2020 VND
Maintenance and repairs	44,851,818	463,945,673
Tools and supplies	153,766,791	164,362,614
Others	189,728,463	447,148,520
	388,347,072	1,075,456,807
	1	

Movements in prepaid expenses during the year are as follows:

	VND	VND
Beginning of year	1,335,146,534	2,151,452,707
Increase	1,926,998,628	1,289,460,327
Allocation	(2,462,481,354)	(2,105,766,500)
End of year	799,663,808	1,335,146,534

9 FIXED ASSETS

(a) Tangible fixed assets

	Office equipment VND	Others VND	Total VND
Historical cost As at 1 January 2021 and 31 December 2021	3,526,551,136	198,760,000	3,725,311,136
Accumulated depreciation As at 1 January 2021 Charge for the year As at 31 December 2021	2,411,029,022	124,504,335	2,535,533,357
	482,336,461	39,140,499	521,476,960
	2,893,365,483	163,644,834	3,057,010,317
Net book value As at 1 January 2021 As at 31 December 2021	1,115,522,114	74,255,665	1,189,777,779
	———————————————————————————————————	=================================	668,300,819

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9 FIXED ASSETS (continued)

(a) Tangible fixed assets (continued)

The historical cost of fully depreciated tangible fixed assets but still in use as at 31 December 2021 was VND2,191,329,863 (as at 31 December 2020: VND770,247,863).

(b) Intangible fixed assets

	Computer software VND
Historical cost As at 1 January 2021 and 31 December 2021	14,726,706,650
Accumulated amortisation As at 1 January 2021 and 31 December 2021	14,726,706,650
Net book value As at 1 January 2021 and 31 December 2021	_

The historical cost of fully depreciated intangible fixed assets but still in use as at 31 December 2021 was VND14,726,706,650 (as at 31 December 2020: VND14,726,706,650)

10 SHORT-TERM TRADE ACCOUNTS PAYABLE

	2021		20:	20
	Value VND	Able-to-pay amount VND	Value VND	Able-to-pay amount VND
Third parties Infill Assets				
Company Limited Tri Duc Thai Trinh	880,000,000	880,000,000	71	-
Company Limited	254,862,300	254,862,300	9 <u>=</u>	:=:
Others	79,898,777	79,898,777	191,448,034	191,448,034
Related parties				
(Note 30(b))	-	(-	58,680,015	58,680,015
	1,214,761,077	1,214,761,077	250,128,049	250,128,049
		(

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11 TAX AND OTHER PAYABLES TO THE STATE

Movements in tax and other payables to the State during the year are as follows:

	As at 1.1.2021 VND	Payable during the year VND	Payment during the year VND	As at 31.12.2021 VND
Personal income tax VAT on domestic sales Others	160,375,772 -	9,473,659,178 607,036,575 820,856,338	(8,538,397,895) (288,341,442) (795,016,163)	1,095,637,055 318,695,133 25,840,175
	160,375,772	10,901,552,091	(9,621,755,500)	1,440,172,363

12 SHORT-TERM ACCRUED EXPENSES

	2021 VND	2020 VND
Professional fee Interest expense from bonds Others	1,211,999,996 - 295,487,419	412,000,000 14,617,716,897 664,365,705
	1,507,487,415	15,694,082,602

In which, the detailed balances with third parties and related parties are as follows:

	2021 VND	2020 VND
Third parties		
International Finance Corporation	- 9	11,333,333,339
Lionel Hill Limited	=	3,284,383,558
Saigon Securities Incorporation	800,000,000	3.
Others	707,487,415	644,365,705
Related parties (Note 30(b))	-	432,000,000
		9
	1,507,487,415	15,694,082,602

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2020

2021

1	3	UNE	ARNED	REV	ENUE
	_				

Short-term (a)

	VND	VND
Unearned revenue from related parties (*)	137,500,028	539,014,620
Long-term		

(b)

	2021 VND	2020 VND
Unearned revenue from related parties (*)		137,500,028

^(*) This is revenue received in advance from rendering of consulting and implementation services of corporate governance solution.

14 OTHER SHORT-TERM PAYABLES

	2021 VND	2020 VND
Interest expense Payable for bond purchase	60,001,396,111	34,021,152,534 28,699,875,000
Dividend payables	131,526,780	131,526,780
Other payables	5,000	10,000,000
	60,132,927,891	62,862,554,314
		

In which, the detailed balances with third parties and related parties are as follows:

	2021 VND	2020 VND
Third parties Related parties (Note 30(b))	5,000 60,132,922,891	28,709,875,000 34,152,679,314
	60,132,927,891	62,862,554,314

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15 SHORT-TERM BORROWINGS

	As at 1.1.2021 VND	Increase VND	Decrease VND	As at 31.12.2021 VND
Borrowings from third party Borrowings from related parties	-	167,754,000,000	(167,754,000,000)	-
(Note 30(b)) (*)	128,662,000,000	1,626,394,558,000	(1,341,936,970,000)	413,119,588,000
	128,662,000,000	1,794,148,558,000	(1,509,690,970,000)	413,119,588,000

^(*) The balance represents unsecured borrowings pursuant to unsecured short-term loan agreements between the Company and related parties with the interest rate from 5.5% per annum to 7.4% per annum being specified for each drawdown to finance the Company's working capital requirements. Borrowings shall be settled within 1 year from the first drawdown.

16 CONVERTIBLE BONDS

Movements in convertible bonds during the year are as follows:

	2021 VND	2020 VND
Beginning of year Increase from interest allocated Increase from issuance fee allocated Bond settlement	515,743,048,238 3,645,833,302 611,118,460 (520,000,000,000)	505,821,247,522 8,455,116,424 1,466,684,292
End of year		515,743,048,238
Details of convertible bonds issued are as follows:	ows:	
	2021 VND	2020 VND
International Finance Corporation (i) Lionel Hill Limited (ii)	:	335,743,048,238 180,000,000,000
End of year		515,743,048,238

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16 CONVERTIBLE BONDS (continued)

(i) These are convertible bonds issued at par value in VND to International Finance Corporation, details are as follows:

Issuance date	3 June 2016
Original term	60 months
Remaining term	Redeemed
Number of bonds issued	34,000,000 bonds
Par value	VND340,000,000,000
Interest rate	6.0% per annum
Collateral assets	None
Discount rate used to determine the value	
of the principal	8.8% per annum

(ii) These are convertible bonds issued at par value in VND to Lionel Hill Limited, details are as follows:

Issuance date	19 May 2011
Original term	36 months
Extention	to 15 January 2021
Remaining term	Redeemed
Number of bonds issued	18,000,000 bonds
Par value	VND180,000,000,000
Interest rate	3.0% per annum

In 2021, the bonds issued to International Finance Corporation were settled on 2 June 2021. These bonds were not converted to shares at maturity.

In 2021, the bonds issued to Lionel Hill Limited were settled on 15 January 2021. These bonds were not converted to shares at maturity.

17 DEFERRED INCOME TAX

Deferred income tax assets and liabilities are offset when there is a legally enforceable right to offset current tax assets against current tax liabilities and when the deferred income taxes relate to the same taxation authority.

The offset amounts were as follows:

	2021 VND	2020 VND
Deferred tax assets: Deferred tax assets to be recovered		
after more than 12 months	218,098,141	218,098,141

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17 DEFERRED INCOME TAX (continued)

Movements in the deferred income tax are as follows:

	2021 VND	2020 VND
Beginning of year Income statement (charge)/credit (Note 26)	218,098,141	157,113,557 60,984,584
End of year	218,098,141	218,098,141

The Company uses tax rate of 20% in year 2021 for determining deferred tax assets and deferred tax liabilities (2020: 20%).

Deferred income tax assets are recognised to the extent that it is probable that future taxable profits will be available against which the temporary differences can be utilised.

18 OWNERS' CAPITAL

(a) Number of shares

	2021		2021 2020	
	Ordinary shares	Preference shares	Ordinary shares	Preference shares
Number of shares registered	108,884,325		47,341,019	
Number of shares issued	108,884,325	-	47,341,019	
Number of existing shares in circulation	108,884,325	-	47,341,019	-

(b) Movement of share capital

8	Number of shares	Ordinary shares VND	Total VND
As at 1 January 2020	47,341,019	473,410,190,000	473,410,190,000
New shares issued	-	-	-
As at 31 December 2020	47,341,019	473,410,190,000	473,410,190,000
New shares issued	61,543,306	615,433,060,000	615,433,060,000
As at 31 December 2021	108,884,325	1,088,843,250,000	1,088,843,250,000

Par value per share: VND10,000.

19 MOVEMENTS IN OWNERS' EQUITY

Total	1,610,765,349,773 26,002,984,543 - (5,628,000,000)	1,631,140,334,316 - 137,097,456,286	1,768,237,790,602
Post-tax undistributed earnings VND	403,128,926,073 26,002,984,543 (2,814,000,000) (5,628,000,000)	420,689,910,616 - 137,097,456,286	557,787,366,902
Investment and development fund VND	53,354,593,424	56,168,593,424	56,168,593,424
Bond conversion option VND	37,222,440,276	37,222,440,276 - (37,222,440,276)	ī
Share premium VND	643,649,200,000	643,649,200,000 (615,433,060,000) - 37,222,440,276	65,438,580,276
Owners' capital VND	473,410,190,000	473,410,190,000 615,433,060,000	1,088,843,250,000
	As at 1 January 2020 Net profit for the year Appropriation for investment and development fund (*) Appropriation to bonus and welfare fund (*)	As at 31 December 2020 Capital increased during the year (**) Net profit for the year Redemption of convertible bonds	As at 31 December 2021

- Pursuant to the Resolution No. 01/2020/NQ-HDCD-ANVC dated 19 June 2020 of the Board of Management, the Company has appropriated Investment and development fund and Bonus and welfare fund by 5% and 10% from the 2019 profit after tax respectively. *
- (**) According to the Resolution of the Annual General Meeting of Shareholders on 25 June 2021 and the Resolution of the Board of Directors on 7 July 2021, the Company has approved the result of issuing shares to increase capital from share premium at the ratio of 100:130 (shareholders owning 100 shares will received 130 new shares). Accordingly, the Company issued an additional 61,543,306

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20 OFF BALANCE SHEET ITEMS

Operating lease assets

The future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases were VND476,000,000 and VND476,000,000 as at 31 December 2021 and 31 December 2020, respectively (Note 31).

21 NET REVENUE FROM RENDERING OF SERVICES

		2021 VND	2020 VND
	Net revenue from rendering of services Net revenue from office leasing activity	9,229,267,032 832,000,000	10,957,918,634 780,000,000
		10,061,267,032	11,737,918,634
22	COST OF SERVICES RENDERED		
		2021 VND	2020 VND
	Cost of services rendered Cost of office leasing	6,210,627,239 1,223,655,430	7,677,655,956 1,624,590,245
		7,434,282,669	9,302,246,201
23	FINANCIAL INCOME		
		2021 VND	2020 VND
	Dividend income Interest income from deposits and loans Interest income from investment	155,775,921,366 13,437,964,987 35,178,370,000	135,543,257,494 21,438,278,738 -
		204,392,256,353	156,981,536,232
24	FINANCIAL EXPENSES		
		2021 VND	2020 VND
	Interest expense Provision for diminution in value of	45,478,013,187	50,626,189,737
	investments Borrowing costs	(13,271,130,506) 6,193,721,584	49,804,352,147
	Loss from bonds sold Bond issuance fee	842,718,455	2,942,180,000 1,700,884,292
		39,243,322,720	105,073,606,176

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25 GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATION EXPENSES

	2021 VND	2020 VND
Staff costs Outside service expenses Depreciation and amortisation Materials Others	18,667,615,209 6,260,626,930 521,476,960 132,251,576 4,165,909,149	15,502,349,355 8,586,579,227 560,114,986 421,553,759 3,162,996,703
	29,747,879,824	28,233,594,030

26 BUSINESS INCOME TAX ("BIT")

The BIT on the Company's profit before tax differs from the theoretical amount that would arise using the applicable tax rate of 20% as follows:

2021 VND	2020 VND
137,097,456,286	25,941,999,959
27,419,491,257	5,188,399,992
(31, 155, 184, 273)	(27,108,651,499)
604,186,137	2,585,776,289
3,131,506,879	19,273,490,634
	(60,984,584)
-	(60,984,584)
-	(60,984,584)
	VND 137,097,456,286 27,419,491,257 (31,155,184,273) 604,186,137

^(*) The BIT charge for the year is based on estimated taxable income and is subject to review and possible adjustments by the tax authorities.

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27 EXPENSES BY FACTOR

	2021 VND	2020 VND
Staff costs	23,761,104,331	18,731,334,942
Outside service expenses	8,575,862,358	12,841,064,005
Depreciation and amortisation	521,476,960	2,378,890,822
Materials	148,420,665	421,553,759
Other expenses	4,175,298,179	3,162,996,703
	37,182,162,493	37,535,840,231

28 SEGMENT REPORTING

The Company operates in one single business segment which is management consulting (except for financial, accounting and legal advisory services), and in one single geographical segment which is in Vietnam. Therefore, the Company has not presented the segment reporting.

29 ADDITIONAL INFORMATION FOR THE ITEMS OF THE CASH FLOW STATEMENT

(a) Non-cash transactions affect the cash flow statement

There are no major non-cash transactions during the year.

(b) Amount of loan actually withdrawn during the year

	2021	2020
	VND	VND
Proceeds from borrowings following		
normal borrowing contracts	1,794,148,558,000	140,500,000,000

(c) Amount of loan principal actually repaid during the year

	2021 VND	2020 VND
Repayments for convertible bonds Repayments for borrowings following	520,000,000,000	-
normal borrowing contracts	1,509,690,970,000	264,428,000,000

30 RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES

During the year, the Company had the transactions and balances with the related parties as follows:

Name	Relationship
Thanh Nhon Corporation Anova Biotech Joint Stock Company Anova Tech Corporation Anova Joint Venture Company Limited Anova Farm Joint Stock Company Anova Feed Joint Stock Company Anova Pharma Joint Stock Company Vietnam Sugarcane and Sugar Corporation Joint Stock Company Anova Thabico Joint Stock Company VET VA CO National Veterinary Joint Stock Company Bio-Pharmachemie Joint Stock Company Anova Agri Binh Duong Joint Stock Company Lang Ba Lua One Member Limited Company Anova Port Zone Joint Stock Company Anova Safe Food Corporation Anova Trade Corporation La Nga Sugarcane and Sugar Joint Stock Company Anova Milk Joint Stock Company	Subsidiary Associate Associate Indirect subsidiary Indirect associate Other related parties Other related parties (*) Other related parties (*) Other related parties (*) Other related parties (*)
22 - Margin Anthi provincia de contrata de contrata de martin de martin de contrata de con	

(*) Since 30 September 2021, Anova Trade Joint Stock Company, La Nga Sugar Cane Joint Stock Company, Anova Safe Food Joint Stock Company have become other related parties of the Group.

(a) Related party transactions

During the year, the following transactions were carried out with related parties:

	2021 VND	2020 VND
i) Rendering of services		
Vietnam Sugarcane and Sugar Corporation Joint Stock Company Thanh Nhon Corporation Anova Joint Venture Company Limited Anova Feed Joint Stock Company Anova Pharma Joint Stock Company Anova Biotech Joint Stock Company Anova Tech Corporation Anova Farm Joint Stock Company Bio-Pharmachemie Joint Stock Company Anova Agri Binh Duong Joint Stock Company La Nga Sugarcane and Sugar Joint Stock Company	2,675,187,701 1,835,187,701 1,451,187,701 1,233,563,103 635,187,701 567,187,701 419,187,701 347,187,701 288,000,000 35,187,701 35,187,701	2,680,734,544 1,840,734,544 1,456,734,544 1,168,734,544 640,733,544 544,736,544 424,736,544 328,733,544 288,000,000 40,734,544 40,734,544

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RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES (continued) 30

(a)	Related	party transactions	(continued)
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Re	ated party transactions (continued)		
		2021 VND	2020 VND
ii)	Purchases of goods and services		
	Bio-Pharmachemie Joint Stock Company Anova Safe Food Corporation Anova Milk Joint Stock Company Anova Feed Joint Stock Company	360,000,000 71,633,637 109,119,100 12,000,000	370,300,000 162,491,405 - 12,000,000
		552,752,737	544,791,405
iii)	Compensation of key management		
	Gross salaries and other benefits	12,457,240,000	9,766,383,310
iv)	Financing activities		
	Lending		
	Anova Thabico Joint Stock Company Anova Milk Joint Stock Company Anova Feed Joint Stock Company Anova Farm Joint Stock Company Anova Pharma Joint Stock Company Bio-Pharmachemie Joint Stock Company Anova Port Zone Joint Stock Company	100,000,000,000 570,000,000 - - - -	75,225,000,000 58,060,000,000 4,400,000,000 2,000,000,000 1,000,000,000 110,000,000
		100,570,000,000	140,795,000,000
	Borrowing (Note 15)		
	Anova Feed Joint Stock Company Vietnam Sugarcane and Sugar Corporation Joint Stock Company Anova Safe Food Corporation Anova Trade Corporation Anova Joint Venture Company Limited Anova Farm Joint Stock Company Anova Biotech Joint Stock Company Anova Pharma Joint Stock Company Thanh Nhon Corporation Anova Tech Corporation	854,465,595,000 378,109,963,000 140,499,000,000 75,140,000,000 66,800,000,000 38,000,000,000 35,980,000,000 16,000,000,000 12,800,000,000 8,600,000,000	140,500,000,000

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129,228,600,694

30	RELATED PARTY DISCLOSUR	ES (continued)
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(a)

RELATED PARTI DISCLOSURES (COntinue	.ч,	
Related party transactions (continued)		
	2021 VND	2020 VND
iv) Financing activities (continued)		
Lendings collection		
Anova Thabico Joint Stock Company Anova Feed Joint Stock Company Anova Milk Joint Stock Company Anova Farm Joint Stock Company Anova Pharma Joint Stock Company	100,000,000,000 18,960,000,000 570,000,000	49,100,000,000 101,245,000,000 46,900,000,000 4,000,000,000
Bio-Pharmachemie Joint Stock Company	-	1,000,000,000
	119,530,000,000	202,245,000,000
Repayments of borrowings (Note 15) Anova Feed Joint Stock Company Vietnam Sugarcane and Sugar Corporation - Joint Stock Company Anova Safe Food Corporation Anova Trade Corporation Anova Farm Joint Stock Company Anova Pharma Joint Stock Company Anova Joint Venture Company Limited Anova Biotech Joint Stock Company Thanh Nhon Corporation Anova Tech Corporation	851,155,970,000 170,242,000,000 140,499,000,000 75,140,000,000 16,000,000,000 15,500,000,000 14,000,000,000 12,800,000,000 8,600,000,000	264,428,000,000 - - - - - - - 264,428,000,000
Dividend income		
Anova Farm Joint Stock Company Bio-Pharmachemie Joint Stock Company Anova Biotech Joint Stock Company Thanh Nhon Corporation Anova Joint Venture Company Anova Pharma Joint Stock Company Anova Tech Corporation	50,665,800,853 25,707,554,103 22,847,306,149 29,335,115,027 12,988,048,623 6,909,074,180 1,187,596,931	48,652,500,000 21,223,329,797 11,565,539,711 27,343,996,272 15,019,396,011 2,989,992,000 2,433,846,903

149,640,495,866

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30	RELATED	PARTY	DISCLOSURES	(continued)
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(a)

RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES (Continued	')	
Related party transactions (continued)		
	2021 VND	2020 VND
iv) Financing activities (continued)		
Interest income		
Anova Thabico Joint Stock Company Anova Feed Joint Stock Company Anova Port Zone Joint Stock Company Anova Milk Joint Stock Company Anova Farm Joint Stock Company Anova Pharma Joint Stock Company Bio-Pharmachemie Joint Stock Company	605,479,451 17,661,370 3,879,319 1,311,342 - - - 628,331,482	309,327,341 1,278,492 996,037,412 302,560,000 37,030,137 10,361,643
Interest expense		
Vietnam Sugarcane and Sugar Corporation Joint Stock Company Anova Feed Joint Stock Company Anova Safe Food Corporation Anova Joint Venture Company Anova Biotech Joint Stock Company Anova Farm Joint Stock Company Anova Trade Corporation Anova Pharma Joint Stock Company Thanh Nhon Corporation Anova Tech Corporation	12,951,589,406 12,775,983,117 2,112,908,738 1,958,304,931 898,687,399 635,486,306 567,141,725 329,917,806 90,827,397 78,504,110	16,031,073,311
Capital contribution		
Vietnam Sugarcane and Sugar Corporation Joint Stock Company Anova Thabico Corporarion Vetvaco National Veterinary Joint Stock Company Anova Port Zone Joint Stock Company Anova Safe Food Corporation Anova Port Industrial Corporation	19,064,800,000 500,000,000 337,334,316 - -	100,000,000 6,328,505,104 20,260,000,000 19,680,000,000 90,000,000

19,902,134,316

46,458,505,104

(1011	nerry known as Anova corporation,		Form B 09 - DN
30	RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES (continued)		
(b)	Year end balances with related parties		
		2021 VND	2020 VND
	Short-term trade accounts receivable (Note 5)		
	Anova Milk Joint Stock Company Thanh Nhon Corporation Anova Joint Venture Company Limited Anova Pharma Joint Stock Company La Nga Sugarcane and Sugar Joint Stock Company Anova Farm Joint Stock Company Anova Biotech Joint Stock Company Anova Feed Joint Stock Company Anova Tech Corporation Vietnam Sugarcane and Sugar Corporation Joint Stock Company Anova Agri Binh Duong Joint Stock Company	2,056,307,250 186,576,924 129,800,000 110,000,000 83,514,468 52,800,000 32,693,100	2,056,307,250 180,000,000 144,800,000 70,000,000 44,808,000 15,000,000 16,893,100 450,970,808 80,008,000 15,000,000 15,000,000 3,088,787,158
	Other short-term receivables (Note 6)	^	
	Accrued interest income		
	Anova Thabico Joint Stock Company Anova Milk Joint Stock Company Anova Feed Joint Stock Company Anova Port Zone Joint Stock Company	605,479,451	7,080,487,112 3,532,274 1,278,492 7,085,297,878
	Dividends receivable		
	Anova Pharma Joint Stock Company Anova Biotech Joint Stock Company	5,000,000,000 3,863,225,096	-
		8,863,225,096	

110,000,000

Short-term lendings (Note 7(a))

Anova Port Zone Joint Stock Company

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30 RELATE	PARTY	DISCLOSURES	(continued)
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(b)

RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES (continued	1)		
Year end balances with related parties (continued)			
	2021 VND	2020 VND	
Long-term lendings (Note 7(b))			
Anova Feed Joint Stock Company		18,960,000,000	
Short-term trade accounts payable (Note 10)		
Anova Safe Food Corporation		58,680,015	
Other short-term payables (Note 14)			
Vietnam Sugarcane and Sugar Corporation - Joint Stock Company Anova Feed Joint Stock Company Anova Biotech Joint Stock Company Anova Farm Joint Stock Company Anova Safe Food Corporation Anova Pharma Joint Stock Company Anova Trade Corporation Individual shareholders	46,412,741,940 11,037,512,197 898,687,399 635,486,306 357,908,738 329,917,806 329,141,725 131,526,780 60,132,922,891	34,021,152,534 - - - - - 131,526,780 34,152,679,314	
Short-term accrued expenses (Note 12)			
Salary and expense of the Board of Directors		432,000,000	
Short-term borrowings (Note 15)			
Vietnam Sugarcane and Sugar Corporation Joint Stock Company Anova Joint Venture Company Anova Biotech Joint Stock Company Anova Feed Joint Stock Company	336,529,963,000 51,300,000,000 21,980,000,000 3,309,625,000	128,662,000,000	
	413,119,588,000	128,662,000,000	



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31 COMMITMENTS UNDER OPERATING LEASES

The future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases were as follows:

	2021 VND	2020 VND
Within one year Between one and five years	476,000,000	476,000,000
Total	476,000,000	476,000,000

The separate financial statements were approved by the Board of Directors on 1 March 2022.

Le Thi Hong Thuy

Preparer/Chief Accountant

CÔNG TY
CÔ PHẦN TẬP ĐƠNN
NOVA CONSUMER

Ton That De General Director